### 6 Traits Writing Rubric

	Ideas		Organization		Voice
6	Clear, focused, and compelling – holds reader's attention	6	<ul> <li>Thoughtful structure guides reader through text</li> </ul>	6	As individual as fingerprints
	Marked by insight, in-depth understanding of topic		<ul> <li>Design smoothly embedded in text – never too obvious</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Begs to be read aloud – you cannot wait to share it</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Takes reader on a journey of understanding</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Structure enhances reader's understanding, enjoyment of the topic</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Passionate, compelling – but never overdone</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Satisfyingly rich with significant, intriguing details</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Unforgettable opening – enlightening, provocative conclusion</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Uses tone, flavor as a tool to enhance meaning</li> </ul>
			Satisfying, well-crafted transitions		D Tough to put down – holds readers enrapt
5	Clear and focused throughout	5	Order works well with topic, purpose	5	Enthusiastic, engaging, lively, expressive
	Strong main idea, thesis, or story line		Structure evident, but not overpowering		<ul> <li>Tone and flavor well suited to topic, audience, purpose</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Authentic, convincing, based on research, experience</li> </ul>		$\square$ Main ideas, turning points stand out		□ Consistently reaches out to audience
	Main idea expanded, well supported by detail, evidence		<ul> <li>Strong lead, appropriate sense of closure that "feels right"</li> </ul>		
			Strong, thoughtful transitions		
4	Clear and focused more often than not	4	Order functional – reader never feels lost	4	<ul> <li>Shows some sparks, moments of spontaneity</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Identifiable main topic, thesis, story line</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Structure supportive – occasionally too predictable</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Tone and flavor acceptable for topic, audience, purpose</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Quality detail outweighs generalities and filler</li> </ul>		Functional lead and conclusion		voice comes and goes – like a TV picture
			Transitions present – usually helpful		with a weak reception

3	<ul> <li>Clear, focused moments outweighed by fuzzy, underdeveloped rambling text</li> <li>Main concept, thesis, story line can be inferred</li> <li>Generalities and filler outweigh quality detail</li> </ul>	3	<ul> <li>Out-of-place or unneeded information – needs re-ordering</li> <li>Re-reading sometimes required to follow thought or story line</li> <li>Lead and conclusion attempted – one or both work</li> <li>Transitions unclear or too formulaic, predictable</li> </ul>	3	<ul> <li>Functional, often sincere – though sometimes distant</li> <li>Occasionally questionable tone for topic, purpose, audience</li> <li>Rarely "speaks" right to audience in engaging manner</li> </ul>
2	<ul> <li>Predominantly fuzzy, confusing, loosely focused</li> <li>A hint of a thesis or story line to come (just a glimmer)</li> <li>Factlets wandering in search of a main idea</li> </ul>	2	<ul> <li>Hard to follow - even with effort</li> <li>Connections unclear</li> <li>Lead and/or conclusion missing, misleading, or confusing</li> <li>Transitions bewildering or missing</li> </ul>	2	<ul> <li>Distant, encyclopedic, overly formal - OR too informal, chatty, sarcastic</li> <li>Tone, flavor inappropriate for audience, purpose, topic</li> <li>A "moment" of voice? Or are we reading too much into it</li> <li>Little concern for audience - minimal involvement in topic</li> </ul>
1	<ul> <li>Notes and random thoughts</li> <li>The reader must guess what this is about</li> <li>Reader must fill in virtually ALL blanks</li> <li>Main idea as yet unknown, even to the writer</li> </ul>	1	<ul> <li>Disjointed list/collection of details, events</li> <li>No "big picture" - nothing goes with anything else</li> <li>No real lead or conclusion - it just starts, it just stops</li> <li>Transitions not attempted</li> </ul>	1	<ul> <li>Voice difficult to identify, find, or describe</li> <li>No sense of person behind the words - is anyone home?</li> <li>No noticeable concern for audience - no involvement in topic</li> <li>Once you put it down, you just can't pick it up again</li> </ul>

### 6 Traits Writing Rubric

	Word Choice		Sentence Fluency		Conventions
6	<ul> <li>You want to read it more than once – just to savor it</li> <li>Uses everyday language in original ways – every word carries its own weight</li> <li>You wish you'd written it</li> <li>Powerful, stunning verbs</li> <li>Precise, delightful, thoroughly original – quotable in spots</li> </ul>	6	<ul> <li>Easy to read with inflection to bring out every ounce of meaning</li> <li>Virtually every sentence begins differently</li> <li>Informational writing crisp and to the point</li> <li>Creative, personal writing lyrical, poetic, musical</li> <li>Skims, sings, dances along like a lively script</li> <li>You have to hear it to appreciate it fully</li> </ul>	6	<ul> <li>Only the pickiest editors will spot errors</li> <li>Conventions cleverly applied to bring out meaning</li> <li>Complexity of text lets writer showcase a wide range of conventions – semicolons, ellipses, dashes, italics, etc.</li> <li>Enticing layout</li> <li>Virtually ready to publish</li> </ul>
5	<ul> <li>Precise, vivid, natural language</li> <li>Word choice enhances meaning</li> <li>Lively, appealing verbs and striking, fresh phrases</li> </ul>	5	<ul> <li>Easy going flow, rhythm, cadence</li> <li>Highly readable – a joy to share aloud</li> <li>Varied sentence structure, length</li> <li>Purposeful sentence beginnings</li> </ul>	5	<ul> <li>Minor errors that are easily overlooked</li> <li>Text appears edited, proofed</li> <li>Sufficient complexity to show off a variety of conventions</li> <li>Pleasing layout</li> <li>Ready to publish with minor touch-ups</li> </ul>
4	<ul> <li>Functional, clear language used correctly</li> </ul>	4	Grammatical, natural, pleasant phrasing	4	<ul> <li>Noticeable, but minor errors that do not obscure meaning</li> </ul>

	<ul> <li>Some clichés, jargon, or over-written phrases</li> <li>Some strong verbs – we'd like more</li> <li>Generalities and mechanical phrasing intermixed with originality</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Few awkward moments</li> <li>Some variety in length, structure</li> <li>Some repetition in sentence beginnings</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Readable - but lacks close attention to conventions</li> <li>Basics (e.g. periods, cap's, simple spelling) are OK</li> <li>Acceptable layout</li> <li>A good once-over needed before publication</li> </ul>
3	<ul> <li>Moments of imprecise, stilted or incorrectly used language create confusion, detract from message</li> <li>You may spot a "gem" amidst numerous agates</li> <li>Verbs lack power - nouns lack precision</li> <li>Vague or flat language outweighs clarity, sparkle</li> </ul>	3	<ul> <li>Mechanical, but readable</li> <li>Awkward moments outweigh smooth, natural phrasing</li> <li>Gangly, tangly run-ons or chop-chop- choppy sentences</li> <li>Repetitive beginnings</li> </ul>	3	<ul> <li>Noticeable, distracting errors that may affect meaning</li> <li>Errors even on basics: periods, simple spelling, cap's, etc.</li> <li>More attention to layout needed</li> <li>Thorough editing required for publication</li> </ul>
2	<ul> <li>Flat, dull, dry language or thesaurus overload</li> <li>Deciphering this message takes work</li> <li>Words used incorrectly or with annoying repetition</li> <li>Adjective avalanche – verb deficit</li> <li>Over-written – OR under-written (weak, general words like nice, fun)</li> </ul>	2	<ul> <li>Awkward enough to make you stumble, re-read often</li> <li>You can get through it, but it takes patience</li> <li>You'll need to rehearse it to read this one aloud</li> </ul>	2	<ul> <li>Noticeable, frequent, distracting errors</li> <li>Numerous errors even on basics</li> <li>Limited attention to layout</li> <li>Line-by-line editing required for publication</li> </ul>

1	1  □ Reader feels continually befuddled	1	Very hard to read – you slow down, re- read, but still	1	<ul> <li>Serious, frequent errors make reading all but impossible</li> </ul>
	The message? It's anybody's guess		- Dees not always make sones is this a		- Even patient, attentive readers struggle
	<ul> <li>Words chosen at random – create no clear meaning</li> </ul>		Does not always make sense – is this a sentence?		<ul> <li>Even patient, attentive readers struggle</li> <li>Errors so numerous that meaning is</li> </ul>
	Main idea as yet unknown, even to the writer				ambiguous, unclear